## PUBLIC DEFENDER OFFICES

APPELLATE: Alison Perrone Appellate Deputy/Assistant Public Defender 31 Clinton Street, 9th Fl., Newark, NJ 07101 TEL: 973-877-1200 FAX 973-877-1239

ATLANTIC: Scott Sherwood, Deputy PD 5914 Main Street, Suite 201, Mays Landing, NJ 08330 TEL: 609-625-9111 FAX 609-625-4260

**BERGEN:** April Petersen, Deputy PD 60 State Street, Hackensack, NJ 07601 TEL: 201-996-8030 FAX 201-996-8034

BURLINGTON: John Keesler, Deputy PD
The Washington House
100 High Street 2nd Fl., Mount Holly, NJ 08060
TEL: 609-518-3060 FAX 609-518-3072

CAMDEN: Leslie McNair-Jackson, Deputy PD 520 Market Street, 5th Fl., Camden, NJ 08103 TEL: 856-614-3500 FAX 856-614-3503

CAPE MAY: Eric Shenkus, Deputy PD 201 South Main St., Cape May Court House, NJ 08210 TEL: 609-465-3101 FAX 609-465-3830

CUMBERLAND; Kimberly Schultz, Deputy PD 14 East Commerce St., Bridgeton, NJ 08302 TEL: 856-453-1568 FAX 856-453-1407

ESSEX: Diane Carl, Deputy PD 31 Clinton Street, Post Office Box 46010 Newark, NJ 07101 TEL: 973-648-6200 FAX 973-648-7098

GLOUCESTER: P. Jeffrey Wintner, Deputy PD 65 Newton Ave., Eastwood Prof. Bldg. Woodbury, NJ 08096 TEL: 856-853-4188 FAX 856-853-3982

HUDSON: Mary Ciancimino, Deputy PD 438 Summit Avenue, 5th Floor Jersey City, NJ 07306 TEL: 201-795-8922 FAX 201-795-8966

HUNTERDON: Mark Imbriani, Deputy PD 84 Park Avenue, Suite G-102 Flemington, NJ 08822

## PUBLIC DEFENDER OFFICES (cont.)

MERCER: Malaeika Montgomery, Deputy PD 210 South Broad Street, 2nd Floor Trenton, NJ 08608 TEL: 609-292-4081 FAX 609-777-0892

MIDDLESEX: John R. Johnson, Deputy PD 550 Jersey Avenue, New Brunswick, NJ 08901 TEL: 732-937-6400 FAX 732-937-4556

MONMOUTH: Van Lane, Deputy PD 7 Broad Street, Freehold, NJ 07728 TEL; 732-308-4320 FAX 732-761-3679

MORRIS: Susan McCoy, Deputy PD 2150 Headquarters Plaza, Morristown, NJ 07960 TEL: 973-631-6260 FAX 973-631-6271

OCEAN: Vita Mennie, Deputy PD 236 Main Street, Toms River, NJ 08753 TEL: 732-286-6400 FAX 732-286-6432

PASSAIC: Johnny Cardona, Deputy PD 66 Hamilton Street, 3rd Floor Paterson, NJ 07505 TEL: 973-977-4150 FAX 973-977-1917

**SALEM:** Louis J. Presenza, Jr., Deputy PD 199 E. Broadway, 5th Floor, Salem, NJ 08079 TEL: 856-935-2212 FAX 856-935-9249

**SOMERSET:** Todd Hess, Deputy PD 75 Veterans' Memorial Drive East, Suite 201 Somerville, NJ 08876 TEL: 908-704-3020 FAX 908-704-3028

SUSSEX: Daniel Palazzo, Deputy PD 20 East Clinton Street Newton, NJ 07860 TEL: 973-383-9445 FAX 973-383-9949

UNION: Robert Miseo, Deputy PD 17 Caldwell Place, 3rd Floor, Elizabeth, NJ 07202 TEL: 908-820-3070 FAX 908-820-3958

**WARREN:** Karl Keys, Deputy PD 314 Front Street, Belvidere, NJ 07823 TEL: 908-475-5183 FAX 908-475-2026



## **Stephen Hunter**

Recovery Court Director
Deputy Public Defender
Recovery Court/ISP Unit
25 Market Street, P.O. Box 850
Trenton, NJ 08625
Tel. 609-633-8659
Fax 609-777-1864



Phil Murphy, Governor Tahesha Way, Esq., Lt. Governor Joseph E. Krakora, NJ Public Defender

## HISTORY OF RECOVERY COURTS IN NJ

Recovery Courts resulted from a shift in the unsuccessful National Policy of "War on Drugs" of the 1970s and 1980s. The New Jersey Legislature also enacted the Comprehensive Drug Reform Act of 1986 (CDRA) for drug offenses (Presumption of Mandatory Incarceration, Mandatory Minimum Sentencing). Repeated drug offenders received extensive jail sentences.

The mission of Recovery Courts is to stop the abuse of alcohol and other drugs and related criminal activity. The program is based on a concept of Therapeutic Jurisprudence.

Recovery Courts are a highly specialized team process within the existing Superior Court structure that addresses non-violent drug-related cases. They are unique in the criminal justice environment because they build a close collaborative relationship between criminal justice and drug treatment professionals.

Recovery Court programs are rigorous, requiring intensive supervision based on frequent drug testing and court appearances, along with tightly structured regimens of treatment and recovery services.

The Recovery Court judge heads a team of court staff, attorneys, probation officers, substance abuse evaluators and treatment professionals who work together to support and monitor a participant's recovery. They maintain a critical balance of authority, supervision, support and encouragement.

This level of supervision permits the program to support the recovery process, but also allows supervisors to impose appropriate therapeutic sanctions when participants cannot comply with the program.

There are four phases of progress for Recovery Court participants:

- stabilization,
- positive change,
- relapse prevention, and
- commencement

Recovery Court Programs became a permanent part of the State Judiciary in 2002 and operate in all 21 NJ counties. In 2010, Recovery Court Program graduates achieved the following successes:

	Recovery Court	Traditional Court
Rearrest Rate	16%	54%
Reconviction	8%	43%
Cost	\$11,379	\$38,900 (state prison individuals)



The New Jersey Office of the Public Defender (OPD) represents approximately 90 percent of defendants that apply and participate in the Recovery Court Program throughout the 21 counties in the state, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2C: 35-14. The OPD attorneys provide legal advice to non-violent offenders who plead guilty to, or are convicted of a felony charge.

The OPD Recovery Court Unit coordinates the activities of approximately 40 attorneys situated in all 21 counties of the state and conducts periodic training programs to ensure that the attorneys keep abreast of the most recent developments concerning the Recovery Court Program.



- 1. Integration of alcohol and other drug treatment services with justice system case processing;
- 2. Using a non-adversarial approach;
- 3. Eligible participants are identified early and promptly placed in Recovery Court program;
- 4. Provide access to a continuum of alcohol, drug, and other related treatment;
- 5. Monitored abstinence by frequent alcohol and other drug testing;
- 6. A coordinated strategy;
- 7. Ongoing judicial interaction with each recovery court participant;
- 8. Monitoring and evaluation measure the achievement;
- 9. Continuing interdisciplinary education to promote effective recovery court court planning, implementation, and operations;
- 10. Forging partnerships among recovery courts, public agencies, and community-based organizations.